# Environmental Public Health Tracking Community Health Outlooks

Katie Bush, PhD

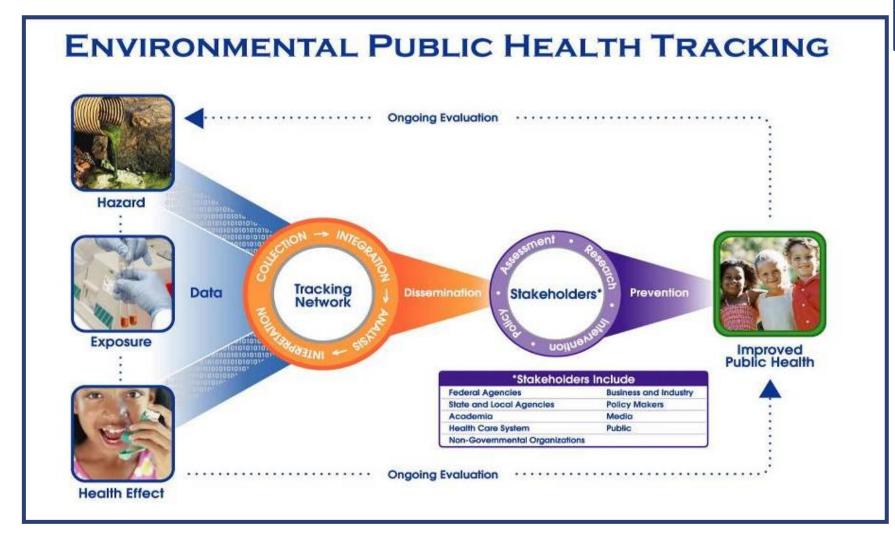
NH Environmental Public Health Tracking | DPHS | DHHS

SB85 Commission

October 23, 2019



### From Data to Action





### **EPHT Program Staff**

Department of Health and Human Services

Division of Public Health Services

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Summer Intern



## Community Health Outlooks

to Support Local Public Health Action

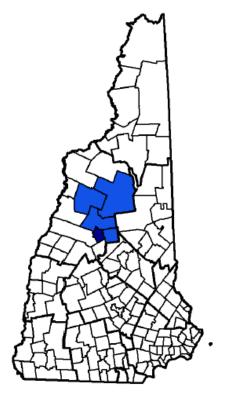




### Community Health Outlook

Health and Environment in Plymouth

Community: PLYMOUTH Region: CENTRAL NH County: GRAFTON



Community Towns: PLYMOUTH

Region Towns: ASHLAND, BENTON, CAMPTON, ELLSWORTH, HOLDERNESS, LINCOLN, LIVERMORE, PLYMOUTH, RUMNEY, THORNTON, WARREN, WATERVILLE VALLEY, WEDDETCH.





### **Community Health Outlooks - Purpose**

<u>Purpose:</u> to create neighborhood profiles that summarize health statistic data and information at the Community and/or Sub-County Scale.

These data *summarize current spatial trends* and *highlight disparities* across communities; it can be used by state and local partners to *drive action*.



### **Community Health Outlooks - Indicators**

Demographics	Health Outcomes	Risk Factors
Age/Sex/Race	Birth Outcomes	Age of Housing
Life Expectancy	Childhood Lead Poisoning	Fruit/vegetable consumption
Education	Diabetes and Obesity	Adult Alcohol and Tobacco and Use
English Proficiency	Asthma/COPD ED visits	Physical activity
Unemployment	Heart Attack Hosp and Deaths	
Poverty/Income	Most Common Cancers	
Disability	Most common ED visits	
No Vehicle	Most common Deaths	
Single Parent Household		
Living Alone, 65+		

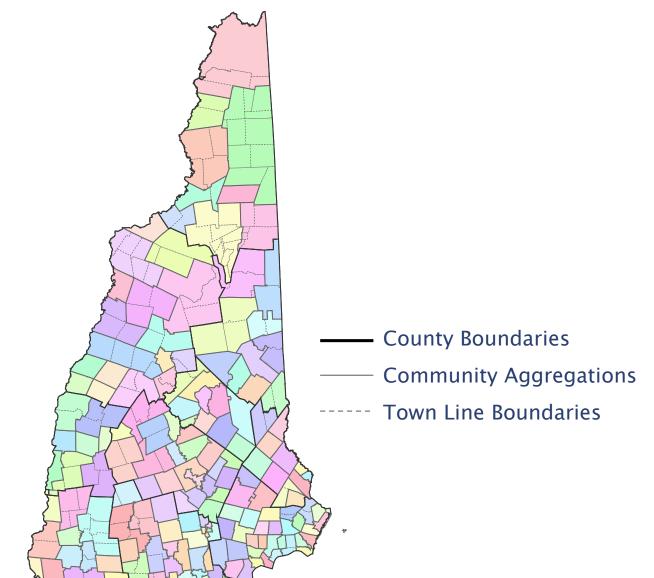
**Community Health Outlooks - Communities** 

### **Community Level:**

- > Goal is single town when large enough
- Towns less than 4,000 people grouped together based on socioeconomic and demographic similarities.

### Total of 199 Communities

- > 100 are single towns
- > 50 are aggregations of multiple (156) towns
- > 49 are subdivisions of (3) larger cities





**Community Health Outlooks - Regions** 

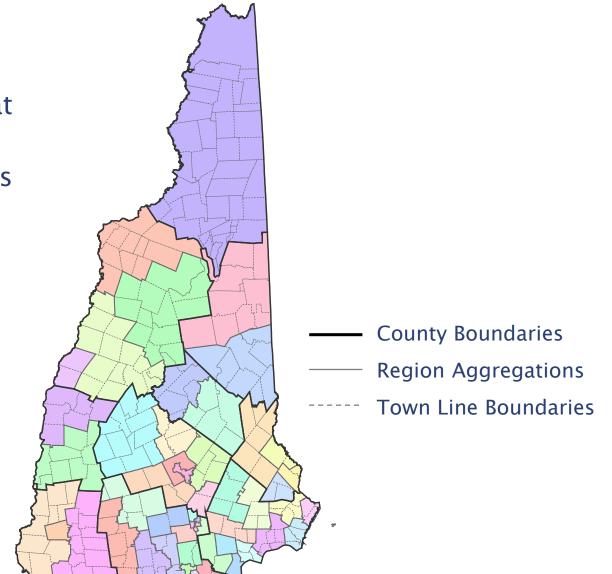
### **Region Level:**

Some health conditions too rare to show at Community Level

Communities/Towns grouped into Regions for minimum of 20,000 people

### Total of 51 Regions

- > 38 are aggregations of multiple (252) towns/ (146) communities
- > 4 are single towns
- > 9 are subdivisions of (3) larger cities





#### **Community Health Outlook**

Health and Environment in Manchester - Tract 000901

#### Community:

TRACT 000901

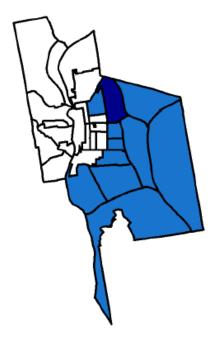
Region:

**EAST MANCHESTER** 

City:

CITY OF MANCHESTER





### **Community Health Outlook**

Health and Environment in Manchester - Tract 001400

#### Community:

**TRACT 001400** 

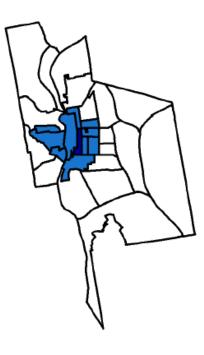
Region:

**CENTER MANCHESTER** 

City:

CITY OF MANCHESTER



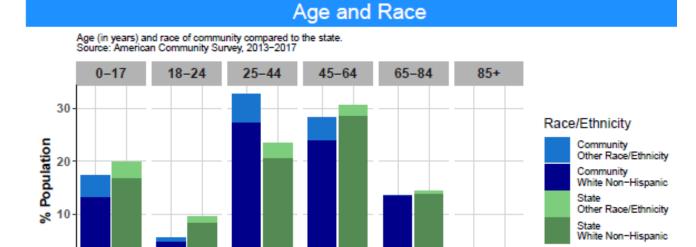


Community: Region:

TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

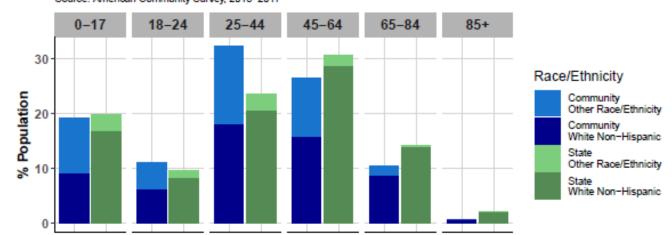
Community: Region:

TRACT 001400 CENTER MANCHESTER



#### Age and Race

Age (in years) and race of community compared to the state. Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017



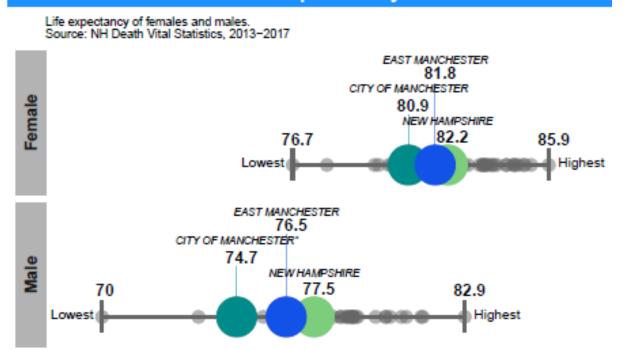
Community: Region:

TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

### Community: Region: TRACT 001400 CENTER MANCHESTER

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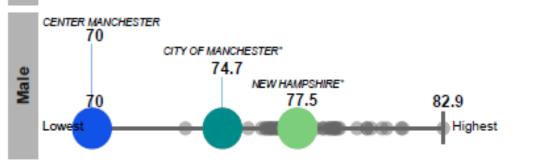




# Life Expectancy Life expectancy of females and males. Source: NH Death Vital Statistics, 2013–2017 CENTER MANCHESTER 76.7 CITY OF MANCHESTER' 80.9 NEW HAMPSHIRE' 76.7 82.2

85.9

Highest

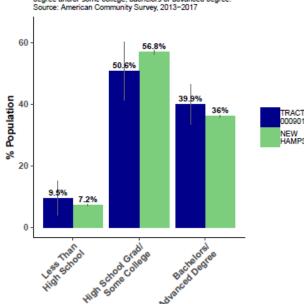


Community: Region:

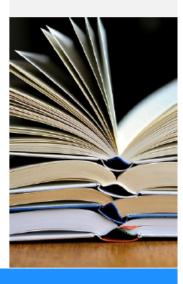
TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

### Highest Level of Education Attained

Percent of the population over 25 with less than a high school degree, high school degree and/or some college, bachelors or advanced degree. Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017.

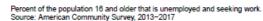


Education and health are strongly linked. Improving educational outcomes for everyone is an important step to achieving health equity.



#### Unemployment

Unemployed adults are less likely to receive needed medical care and prescription drugs due to cost than those employed with public or private insurance. Unemployed adults often have poorer mental and physical health outcomes than employed adults.





Community:

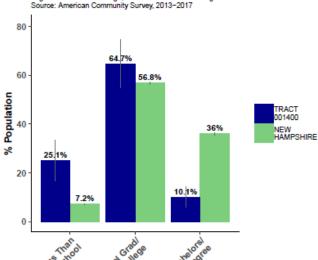
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TRACT 001400 CENTER MANCHESTER

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Source: American Community Survey 2013-2017



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#### Unemployment

Unemployed adults are less likely to receive needed medical care and prescription drugs due to cost than those employed with public or private insurance. Unemployed adults often have poorer mental and physical health outcomes than employed adults.

Percent of the population 16 and older that is unemployed and seeking work. Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017



#### Population with Disability

Percent of the population with a disability (defined as hearing, vision, cognition, ambulatory, self-care, or independent living difficulty). Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017

Community: Region:

TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

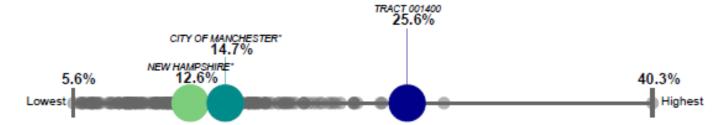


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Community: Region:

TRACT 001400 CENTER MANCHESTER



Community: Region:

TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

#### Households with No Access to a Vehicle

Percent of households with no access to a vehicle. Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017



#### Households with No Access to a Vehicle

Percent of households with no access to a vehicle. Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017

Community: Region:

TRACT 001400 CENTER MANCHESTER



### Population with Limited English Proficiency

Community: Region:

TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

Percent of the population 5 and older who speak English "less than well." Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017



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Percent of the population 5 and older who speak English "less than well." Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017

Community: Region:

TRACT 001400 CENTER MANCHESTER

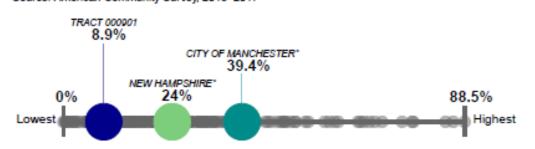


Community: TRACT 000901 Region:

EAST MANCHESTER

#### Pre-1950 Housing

Percent of housing built before 1950, which increases the likelihood that lead paint is present. Source: American Community Survey, 2013–2017



#### Childhood Blood Lead Elevations

Childhood blood lead tests and elevations of 5 ug/dL and above. Source: NH Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program Dataset, 2017

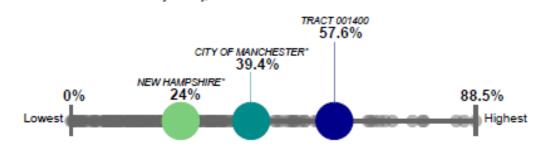
	Geography	Population Children Under 6	# Tested Children Under 6	# Elevated Tests Blood Lead 5+ ug/dL
EAST MANCHESTER	Region	3,514	880	10
CITY OF MANCHESTER	City	7,689	2,206	105
NEW HAMPSHIRE	State	77,585	17,583	652

Community: TRACT 001400 Region:

CENTER MANCHESTER

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	Geography	Population Children Under 6	# Tested Children Under 6	# Elevated Tests Blood Lead 5+ ug/dL
CENTER MANCHESTER	Region	2,673	931	81
CITY OF MANCHESTER	City	7,689	2,206	105
NEW HAMPSHIRE	State	77,585	17,583	652

Community:

Region:

TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

#### Asthma ED Visits

Rate of asthma-related ED visits per 10,000 people. Source: NH Hospital Discharge Dataset, 2012–2015



#### COPD ED Visits

Rate of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)-related ED visits among adults 25 and over per 10,000 people.

Source: NH Hospital Discharge Dataset, 2012-2015



Community:

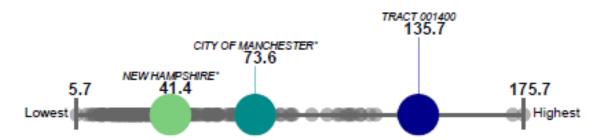
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Region:

CENTER MANCHESTER

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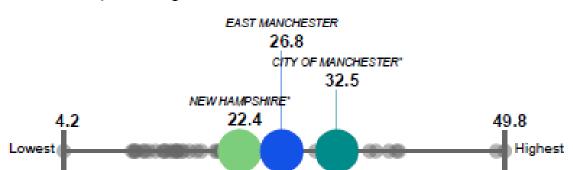


Community: Region:

TRACT 000901 EAST MANCHESTER

#### Diabetes ED Visits

Rate of diabetes-related ED visits per 10,000 people. Source: NH Hospital Discharge Dataset, 2012-2015

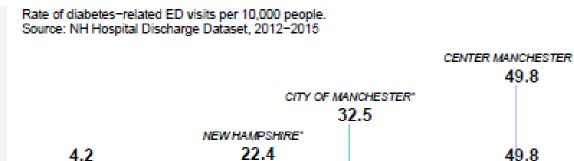


Community: Region:

TRACT 001400 CENTER MANCHESTER

#### Diabetes ED Visits

Lowesti



### Community Health Outlooks – Access Reports

### Community Health Outlooks available online:

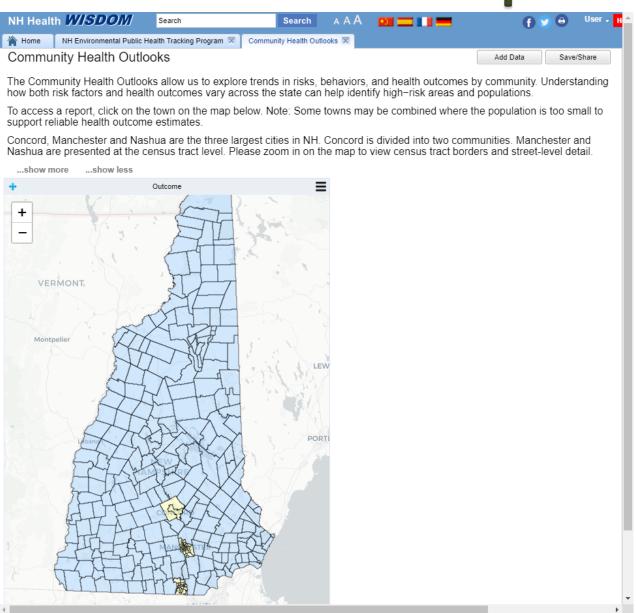
- Through NH WISDOM Data Portal wisdom.dhhs.nh.gov
- Through EPHT Website <u>nh.gov/epht</u>





### Community Health Outlooks – Access Reports

Access your community reports through the map

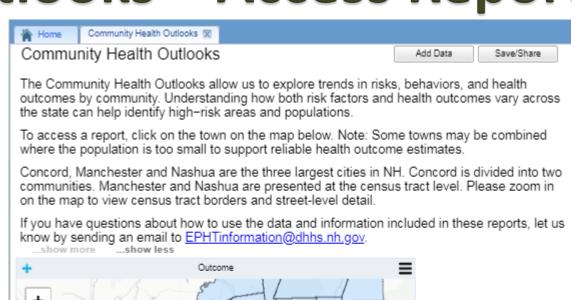


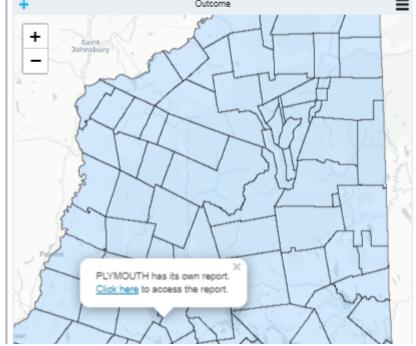


### Community Health Outlooks – Access Reports

Access your community reports through the map:

- Zoom to your town
- Click on the town to get a PDF of your report







### **Community Health Outlooks – Summaries**

Indicator	Comm. w/ Lowest %	Lowest %	Comm. w/ Highest %	Highest %
Population 0-17yo	PETERBOROUGH	15.8	NEW IPSWICH-TEMPLE-SHARON	24.5
Population 85+yo	NEW IPSWICH-TEMPLE-SHARON	1	PETERBOROUGH	5.6
Non-White and/or Hispanic Population	WALPOLE	1.6	KEENE	8.8
No High School Diploma	CHESTERFIELD-WESTMORELAND	2.9	WINCHESTER	12.1
HS Diploma or Some College	PETERBOROUGH	39.1	HINSDALE	75.6
Bachelors Degree or Higher	HINSDALE	14.4	PETERBOROUGH	57.6
Children at Less Than 100% Fed. Poverty Level	DEERING-FRANCESTOWN-BENNINGTON	3.8	SWANZEY	31.2
Children at Less Than 200% Fed. Poverty Level	CHESTERFIELD-WESTMORELAND	10	JAFFREY	43.7
Adults at Less Than 100% Fed. Poverty Level	NEW IPSWICH-TEMPLE-SHARON	3.4	KEENE	13.7
Adults at Less Than 200% Fed. Poverty Level	WALPOLE	12.2	WINCHESTER	30.4
Spend More Than 30% Income on Rent/Mortgage	NEW IPSWICH-TEMPLE-SHARON	21.4	WINCHESTER	43.3
Children No Health Insurance	3 Communities	0	CHESTERFIELD-WESTMORELAND	8
Children on Public Health Insurance	CHESTERFIELD-WESTMORELAND	4.6	WINCHESTER	62.1
Adults No Health Insurance	CHESTERFIELD-WESTMORELAND	4.1	WINCHESTER	22.9
Adults on Public Health Insurance	PETERBOROUGH	7.2	WINCHESTER	21.4
Unemployed Population over 16	MARLBOROUGH-TROY	1.7	WINCHESTER	8.5
Children with Single Parents	CHESTERFIELD-WESTMORELAND	8.4	SWANZEY	46.5
Population with Disability	NEW IPSWICH-TEMPLE-SHARON	8.3	JAFFREY	19.4
Population with Limited English	8 Communities	0	KEENE	0.6
No Access to Vehicle	DEERING-FRANCESTOWN-BENNINGTON	1.2	KEENE	10.4
Adults Over 65 Living Alone	CHESTERFIELD-WESTMORELAND	9.2	KEENE	40.8
Pre-1950 Housing Units	NEW IPSWICH-TEMPLE-SHARON	23.3	WALPOLE	48.7



#### **Community Health Outlooks available online:**

www.nh.gov/epht wisdom.dhhs.nh.gov



### **Community Health Outlooks – Summaries**

Geography Type	Indicator	Measure	Geography w/ Lowest Value	Lowest Value	Geography w/ Highest Value	Highest Value
REGION	Life Expectancy - Female	Years	KEENE	81.3	EAST CHESHIRE	83.6
REGION	Life Expectancy - Male	Years	MILFORD-WEST	76.5	NW HILLSBOROUGH	78.6
REGION	Preterm Births (<37 Gest. Age)	Percent Births	EAST CHESHIRE	6.8	KEENE	10.9
REGION	Low Birth Weight (<2,500g)	Percent Term Births	WEST HILLSBOROUGH	1.2	NW HILLSBOROUGH	3.1
COMMUNITY	Asthma ED Visits	Rate per 10k	N ORTH CENTRAL CHESHIRE	20.2	MARLBOROUGH-TROY	58.5
REGION	Asthma ED Visits	Rate per 10k	WEST HILLSBOROUGH	25.6	KEENE	36
COMMUNITY	COPD ED Visits	Rate per 10k	WALPOLE	31.6	WINCHESTER	101.8
REGION	COPD ED Visits	Rate per 10k	EAST CHESHIRE	54.1	KEENE	68
REGION	Diabetes ED Visits	Rate per 10k	WEST HILLSBOROUGH	15.5	KEENE	24.3
COMMUNITY	Heart Attack Hospitalization	Rate per 10k	NE CHESHIRE	12.7	GREENVILLE-MASON	39.2
REGION	Heart Attack Hospitalization	Rate per 10k	NW HILLSBOROUGH	20.1	WEST HILLSBOROUGH	26.6
REGION	Heart Attack Mortality	Rate per 100k	MILFORD-WEST	37.4	KEENE	80.9
REGION	1-2yo Tested for Lead	Percent	NW HILLSBOROUGH	49.2	KEENE	84.8
REGION	0-5yo Children Tested 2013-2017	Total Tests	NW HILLSBOROUGH	982	WEST CHESHIRE	2165
REGION	0-5yo Blood Lead Elevations 2013-2017	Tests 5+ug/dL	KEENE	64	WEST CHESHIRE	111



#### Community Health Outlooks available online:

www.nh.gov/epht wisdom.dhhs.nh.gov



### **Questions for Discussion**

Are data at the Town/Community scale valuable?

What topics/indicators are most relevant?

What topics/indicators are missing?

How might you use the data presented in the CHOs?

Do you have any additional feedback on the Reports?



### Thank you.

### Questions? Comments? Feedback?

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